

参考答案、提示及评分细则

1. C 事实判断题。根据 Staten Island Ferry 部分中的“Take a famous ride in one of the world's greatest cities; New York's Staten Island Ferry is free all day, every day”可知答案。
2. A 细节理解题。根据 Star Ferry 部分中的“The two-level Shining Star Ferry is a reinvention(再造) of boats from the 1920s and offers tours of the harbor”可得答案。
3. B 细节理解题。根据 Alaska Marine Highway System 部分“On this voyage, travelers can see wildlife including whales and bears, the largest national forest in the U. S. and Alaska-native villages.”可得答案。
4. D 细节理解题。根据最后一段中的“As for Simran, she's now an active sixth grader and cancer-free”可得答案。
5. B 事实判断题。根据第四段中的“That was the beginning of Purple Songs Can Fly, a project that has helped more than 125 young patients write and record songs”可得答案。
6. A 推理判断题。根据最后一段中的“they remember the “really sweet and nice and loving” lady who gave them a shining moment in a dark hour”可知答案。
7. C 主旨大意题。根据全文可以看出 Purple Songs Can Fly 项目创建的原因和作用,以及项目之初的病人 Simran Jatar 的目前状况可得答案。
8. B 细节理解题。根据第二段中的“In a research paper, Carbon Print Foundation confirms that fossil fuels, ... while no energy source is without bad environmental side effects”可得答案。
9. D 推理判断题。根据第二段中的“But solar panels require much more space to produce the same amount of power as fossils or nuclear power produces”和第四段中的“it requires a large amount of land use to grow plants”可得答案。
10. A 句意理解题。根据第三段中的“Environmental effects from hydropower(水力发电) vary widely”以及后面列举的三个例子,可知该句子的意思。
11. C 写作意图题。根据全文,尤其是第一段中的“To answer that question one needs to compare not just the emissions of different power sources but also the benefit and threat to ecosystem of green energy”可得答案。
12. D 细节理解题。根据第六段中的“His wife does odd jobs in Gongxian, his daughter is a migrant worker in South China's Guangdong province and his son is a high school student in Gongxian”可知答案。
13. A 推理判断题。根据第四段中的“Believing the Ma look-alike could make his school known to prospective (未来的) students, the manager sent Zhou rice and cooking oil and promised to give him a job. But the owner of a secondhand automobile market in the county offered Zhou a higher salary as a janitor. I accepted his offer”可知答案。
14. C 词义猜测题。根据第五段该词后的 disappointed them 结合与表演和婚礼有关,可知该词是“内向的”的意思。
15. B 标题猜测题。根据全文如第二段中的“But he has returned to his mountainous home village of Yongfu to once again eke(竭力维持) out a living as a farmer”等可知答案。
- 16~20 CABDE
21. D Autumn de Forest 在美国一家主要的博物馆里举行一次单独的展览,是美国历史上获此殊荣最年轻的艺术家的。
22. B 当她还是八岁的时候,Discovery 探索频道称她为“艺术天才”。
23. A 她的其中一幅画被人以 \$ 25,000 卖走。
24. A 在 2006 年,Autumn 的父亲发现他女儿能够绘画。
25. C 一天他在他的车库里给一块木具着色的时候,Autumn 问她是否能够帮助。
26. C 因此他就将一支画笔和一块木头给她,就回去干活了。
27. A 到他再次转身的时候, Autumn 已经创作了确实特别的东西。
28. B 然后她作为一名画家的职业开始了。
29. B Autumn 在六岁的时候,在本地一家艺术公园的活动中,第一次在公共场合展出了她的作品。
30. D 在那儿她得到了好评。
31. A 一个月后,她在另一个公园展出活动中,她的展出获得最佳。
32. D Autumn 的作品已经和其他一些抽象派艺术家相比。
33. C 她被邀请在哈佛大学作有关艺术在教育中的重要性的演讲。
34. D 解析见上文。
35. A Autumn 和知名画家一起亮相。
36. D Autumn 频繁亮相美国各地的主流媒体,接受他们的采访。
37. B 和作为一名优秀艺术家她的创造性的努力相等同的是 Autumn 致力于人道主义事业和回报。
38. C 解析见上文。
39. A 她开始建立 Autumn 基金会,帮助把艺术世界介绍给孩子。
40. B 到目前为止 Autumn 的慷慨无私的捐赠已经超过了五百万美元。
41. C 根据上文的“I left early to avoid the traffic”可知,作者为了避免交通拥堵很早就出门了,所以高速公路上几乎是空荡荡的(empty)。

42. A 根据下文的“My first thought was that it was something—burning straws, perhaps”可知,作者看到了前方的烟。
43. C 根据下文的“burning straws, perhaps”可知,作者一开始以为自己看到的烟是农事活动(或许是烧麦秆)引起的。
44. D 当作者到近处的时候,他看到了一辆车撞到了树上,且车身着火了。
45. D 火势非常凶猛,因此此处指火焰从破裂的车身前方冒出来。“burst out”冒出,闯出。
46. B 根据上文的“The inside was full of smoke that it was almost impossible to see”和下文的“But I could make out the driver”可知,车内浓烟弥漫以至于作者几乎不可能看清任何东西。
47. A 根据下文的“we knocked at the door”可知,作者并没有成功打开车门,故此处表示作者试着打开车门,但是徒劳无功。
48. D 根据下文的“but its parts came away”可知,作者拿出车里的灭火器并试着打开它。attempt“尝试,试图”符合语境。
49. B 根据上文的“but its parts came away”可知,灭火器的部件脱落了,因此灭火器没有用了。
50. C 根据上下文可知,此处发生了车祸且车内浓烟弥漫,情况紧急,而他们没能打开车门,故作者他们应是猛烈地敲打车门。
51. D 几根手指通过窗户上细小的缝隙颤抖着朝作者他们伸来。
52. A 见上题解析。shake“抖,摇晃”在此生动形象地表现了车祸中受伤司机虚弱的身体状况。
53. B 另一位司机用灭火器打碎了窗户上那条缝隙周围的玻璃。crash 打碎,砸碎符合语境。
54. D 作者他们把那位受伤的司机带到了安全的地方。“safety”安全处所,安全的地方”符合语境。
55. C 虽然那位司机的衣服着火了,冒着烟,但是他还活着。“alive”活着的符合语境。
56. A 根据下文的“emergency services by phone”可知,这位警察用手机联系了应急服务机构。“联系”符合语境。
57. B 作者看到情况得以控制后便放心了。
58. D 作者知道没有什么需要自己帮忙的后驾车离开了。
59. A 根据下文的“the driver was rescued finally”可知,虽然作者对于那位司机最后得救感到宽慰,但是他的身体仍在颤抖,所以他需要喝一杯茶来让自己平静下来。
60. C 解析见上文。
61. which 62. with 63. elegant 64. expected 65. have been doing 66. (should) be sold 67. it
68. eventually 69. Having bought 70. had paid

短文改错

One day I was in our local pizza takeout when A few teenagers came in to order pizzas. They each ordered a small personal-size pizza for them . And they ordered three large pizzas to be delivering to the fire department , who was having a training night. They asked the delivery person to include a note they had been written, in that they thanked the members of the fire department for all they had done for the community. And they also thanked them for helping their friends when he was in a seriously accident. They explained farther that he wouldn't live but of their great efforts. Though not know these kids, I was very proud of them.

friend serious further
for knowing

书面表达

Dear Dan,

I'm glad to hear that you are considering making up with Simon. If I were you, I would consider a bike as a birthday present for him.

As far as I know, Simon is always in poor health so he can take more exercise by riding a bike to build up his body. In the meanwhile, you can often go outing by bike together, which is helpful to rebuild your friendship. Besides, taking a bike is an environmentally-friendly means of transport. It's convenient for him to get around as well.

Apart from giving him a gift, you can also adopt other means, such as travelling, seeing a movie, having dinner and going shopping. No matter what you do, being sincere is the most important. I really hope that you can be good friends forever.

Best wishes,

Yours,
Li Hua

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